

AgAID: AI Institute for Transforming Workforce and Decision Support



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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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Visit us at
AgAID.wsu.edu

AgAID Institute: Overview and Rationale

How can AI help agriculture secure the future in food production?

Water

- Water scarcity and drought
- Climate change

Status quo: Suboptimal water allocation



Weather

- Weather events can cause severe crop damage and loss (e.g., frost, inversion)

Status quo: Suboptimal management decisions



Labor

- Increasing production costs, and shortage in unskilled and skilled labor

Status quo: Uncertain and variable profitability



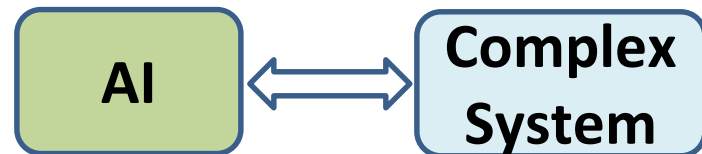
Specialty crops: crop diversity (300+), significant fraction (87%) of U.S. Ag workforce, mostly irrigated high value crops, ~40% perennial systems

AgAID Institute: Overview and Rationale

What should “Agricultural AI” look like?

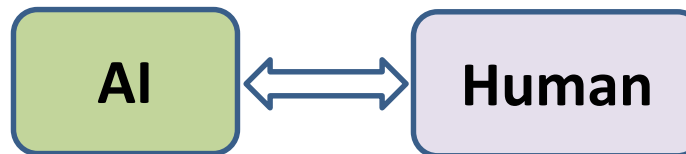
Complex Systems Modeling

- Nonstationary, multi-scale environments
- Unclear objectives, rewards, and competencies
- Uncertainties due to unknowns



Human-AI Partnership

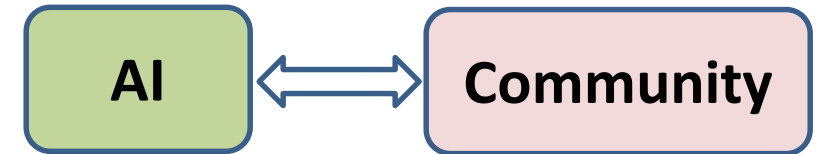
- Roles of humans vs. machines
- Amplification of outcomes



Adoptable AI

“An idle plow tills no earth, no matter how sharp or well-designed”

- Principles of design
- Factors:
 - Usability, Utility
 - Socioeconomic
 - Safety
 - Economics of adoption

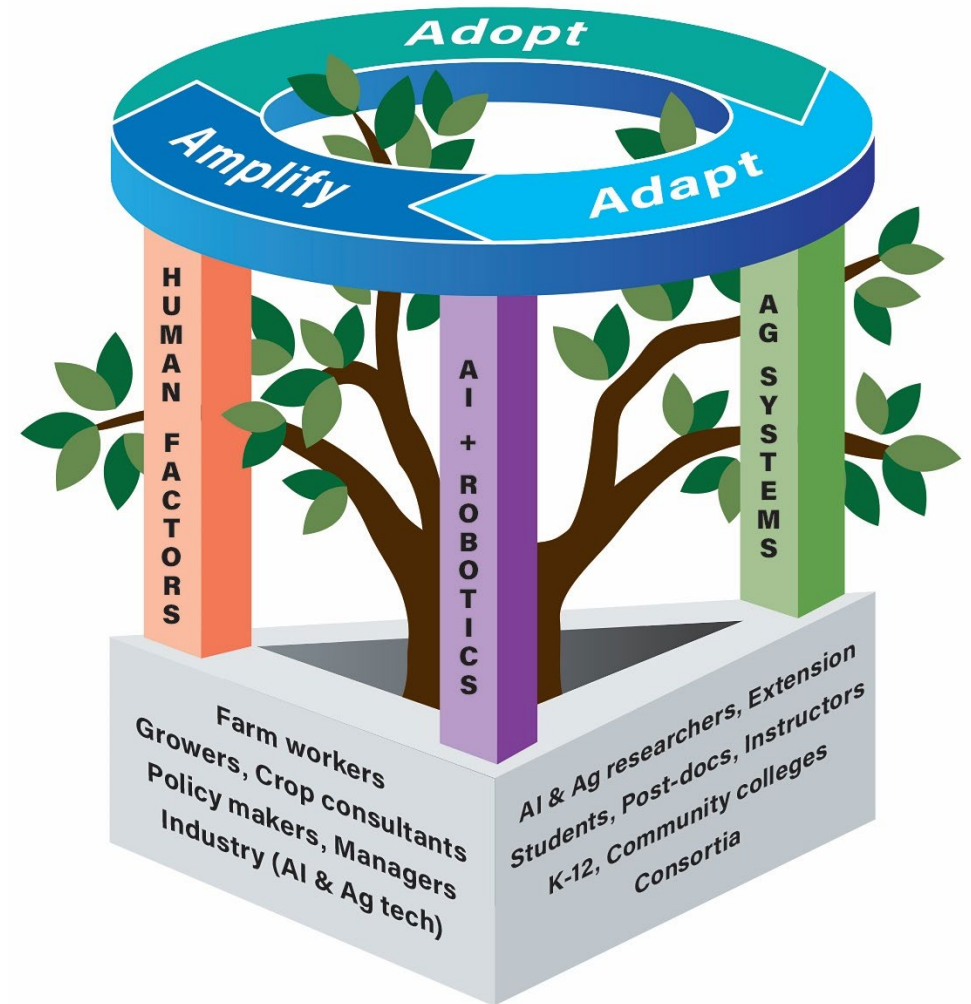
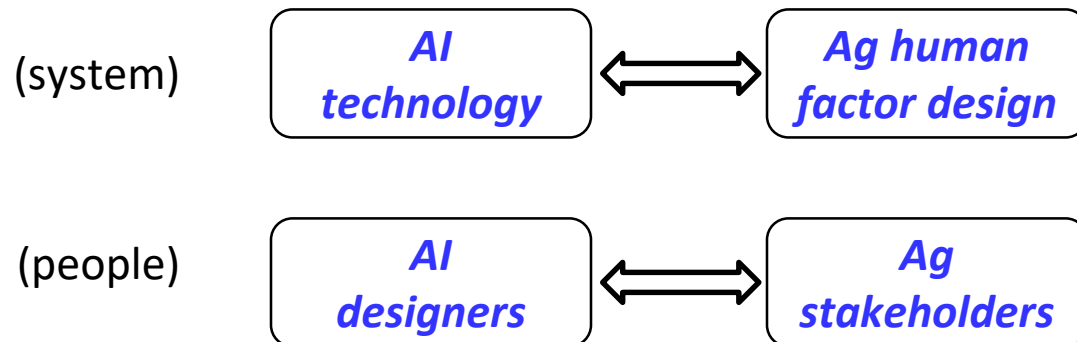




The AgAID Vision and Approach

AgAID vision: We envision a long-term symbiotic partnership between AI, Ag, and human systems that will produce sustained agricultural productivity to meet the future food demands. This partnership will transform the way AI systems are built for complex societal problems in the real world.

AI – Ag – Human Coalition at two different layers:



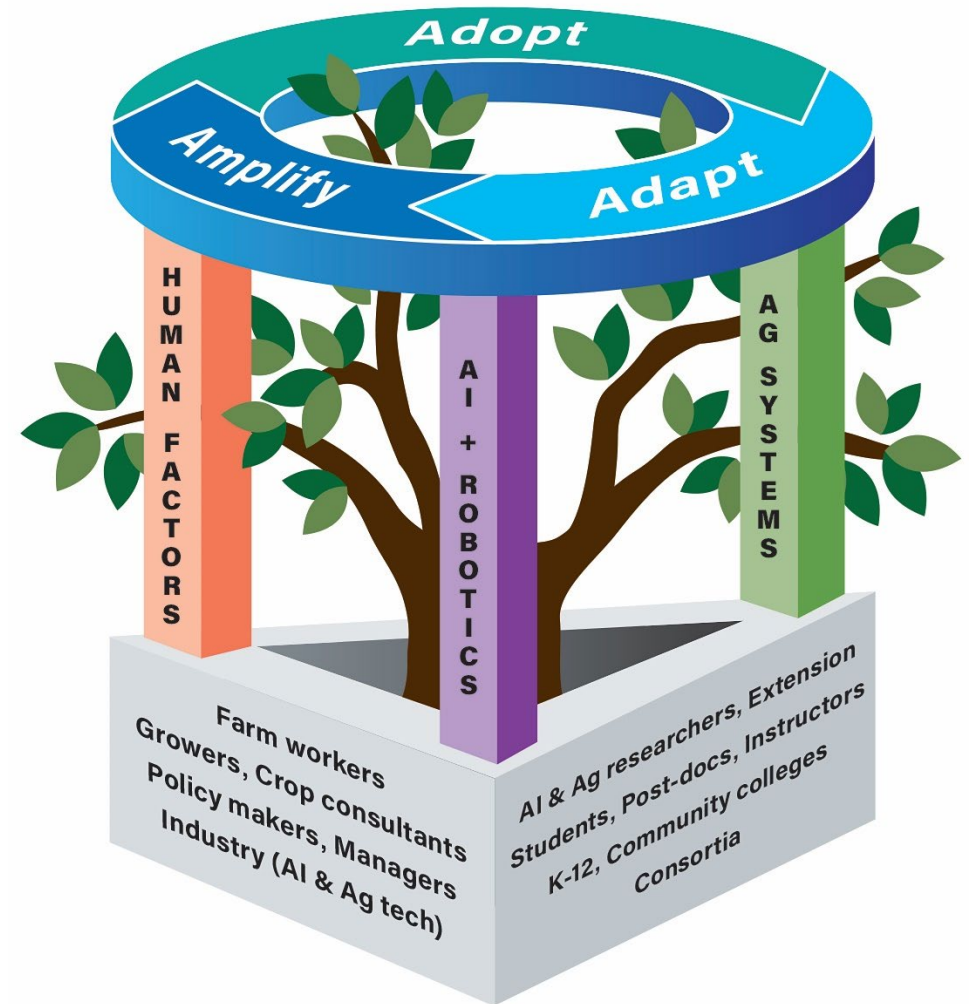


The AgAID Vision and Approach

AgAID Approach: The institute will be guided by three unifying principles: ***Adopt-Adapt-Amplify***:

- **Adoption** as a first principle in AI design;
- **Adaptability** to changing environments and multiple scales;
- **Amplifying** human skills and machine efficiency through a close human-AI partnership.

Stakeholder engagement: AI designers, Ag researchers, a wide range of stakeholders, and next-generation scientists and workforce.





AgAID: AI Institute for Transforming Workforce and Decision Support



Organization and Key Personnel (who we are)

Leadership Team



A. Kalyanaraman
PI and Director



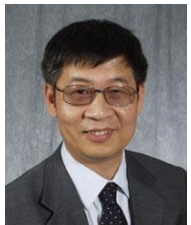
M. Bonnefin
Project Manager



A. Fern
AI Lead



M. Burnett
Human Factors
Lead



Q. Zhang
Ag Lead

55 team members
from eight academic
institutions and two
companies

+ 45 collaborators:

- 7 (academia)
- 15 (industry, growers, commissions, commodity boards, consultants)
- 12 (community colleges, K-12 schools, minority alliances)
- 11 (Government entities, irrigation and conservation districts)

Thrust Leads



Doppa



Adiga



Brown



Tadepalli



Khot



Yorgey



Mantle



Brady



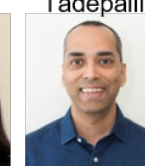
Fern



Marathe



Rajagopalan



Swarup



Black



Azuara



Dunn



Burnett



Lee



Knight



Karkee

Executive Council Members (internal)



J. Adam



R. Ehsani



K. Evans



J. Viers



M. Burnett



S. Kraus



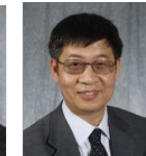
T. Dietterich



C. Kruger



C. Stockle



Q. Zhang



J. Yoder



M. Marathe

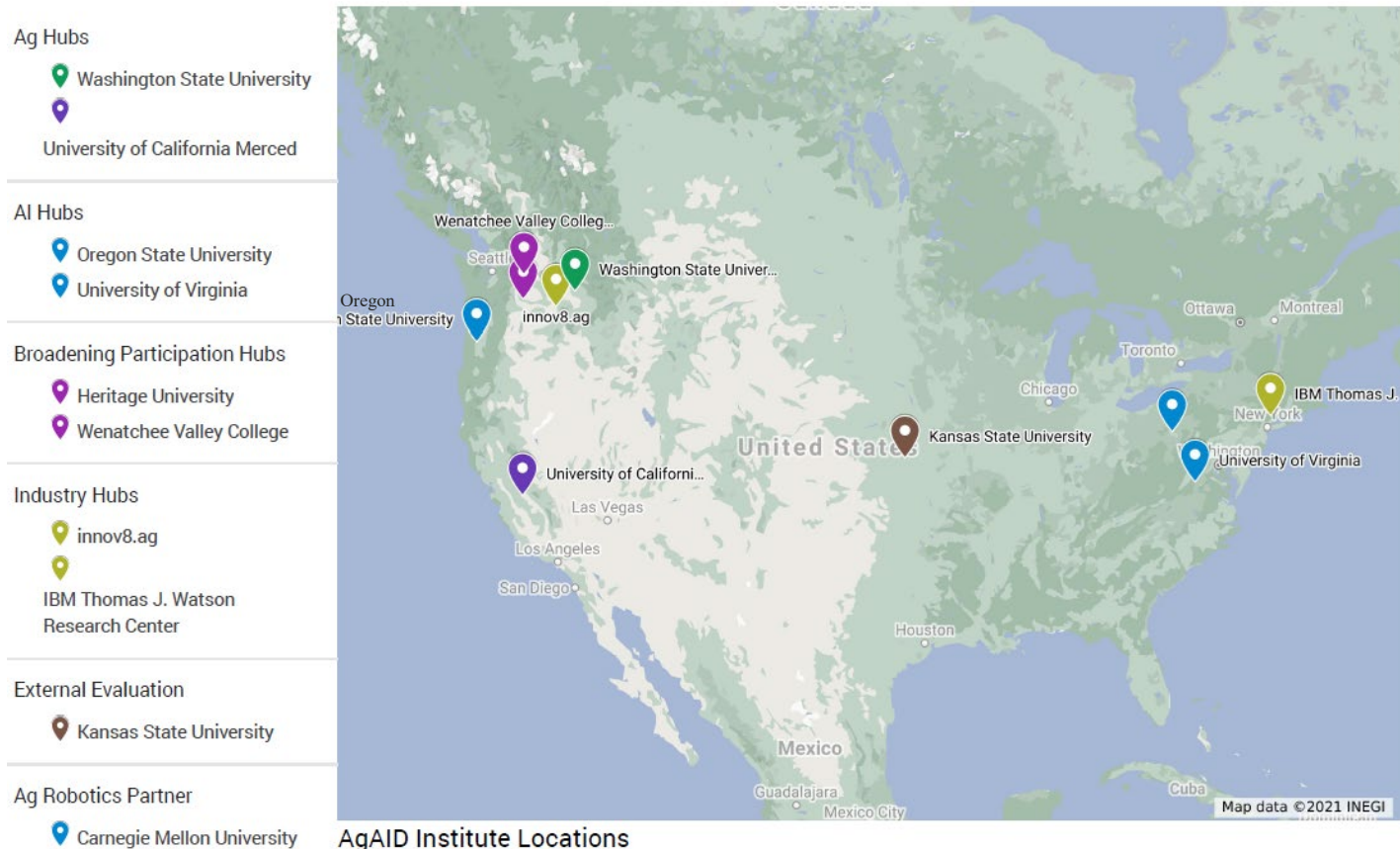


K. Weldemariam

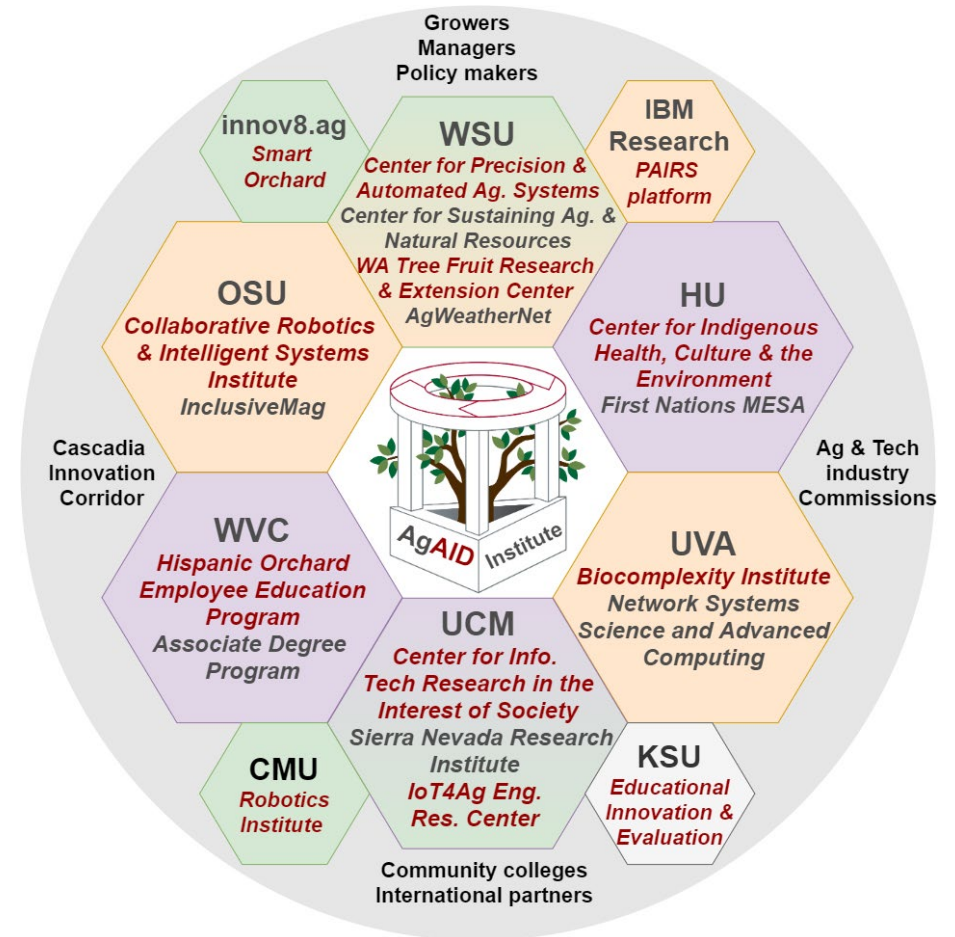


AgAID Core Areas of Strengths and Locations

AgAID locations



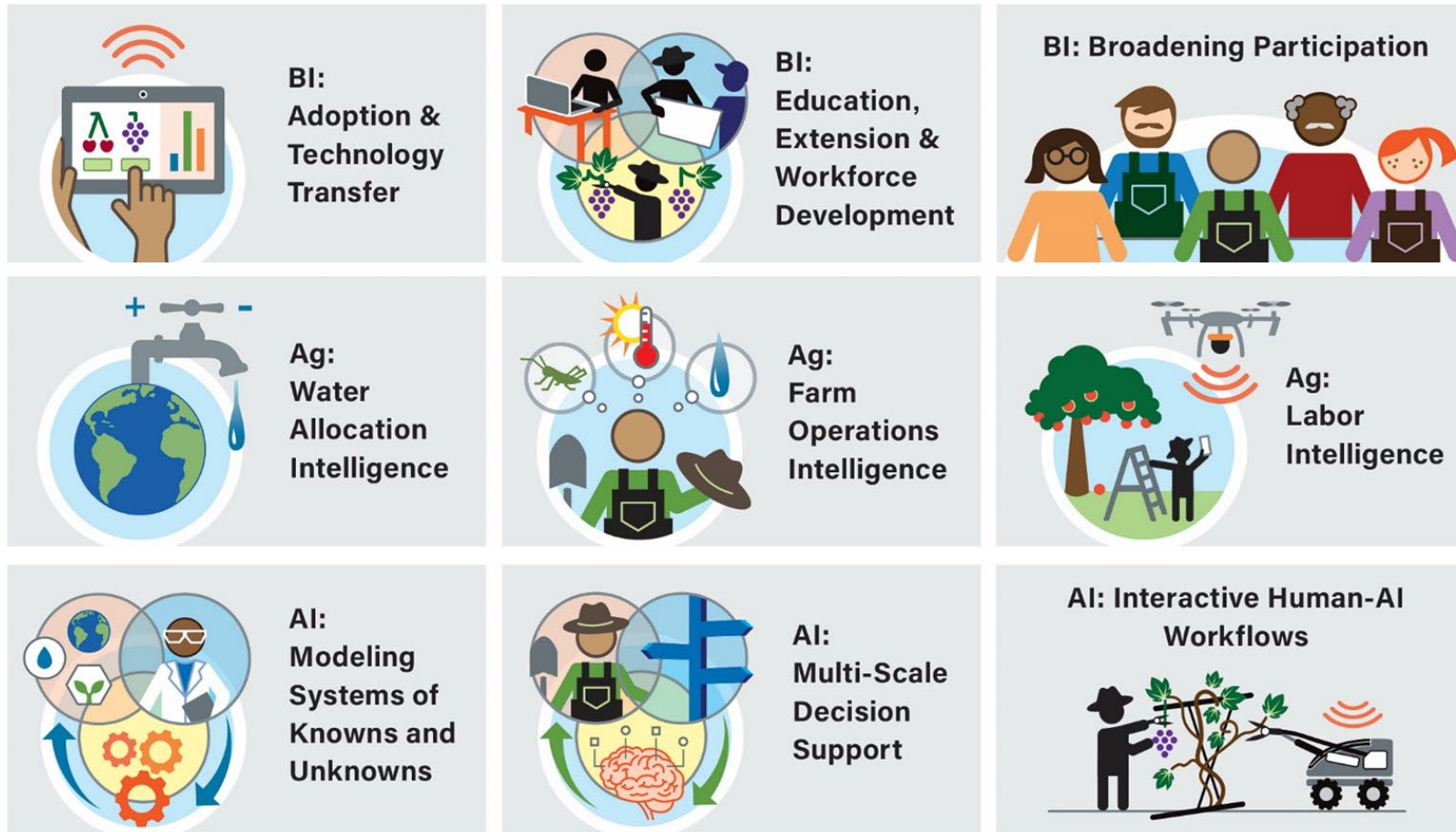
AgAID Team and Core Strengths



*Ag Extension will be driven by WSU, UCM, and OSU.

**All institutions will take part in education and broader impact activities.

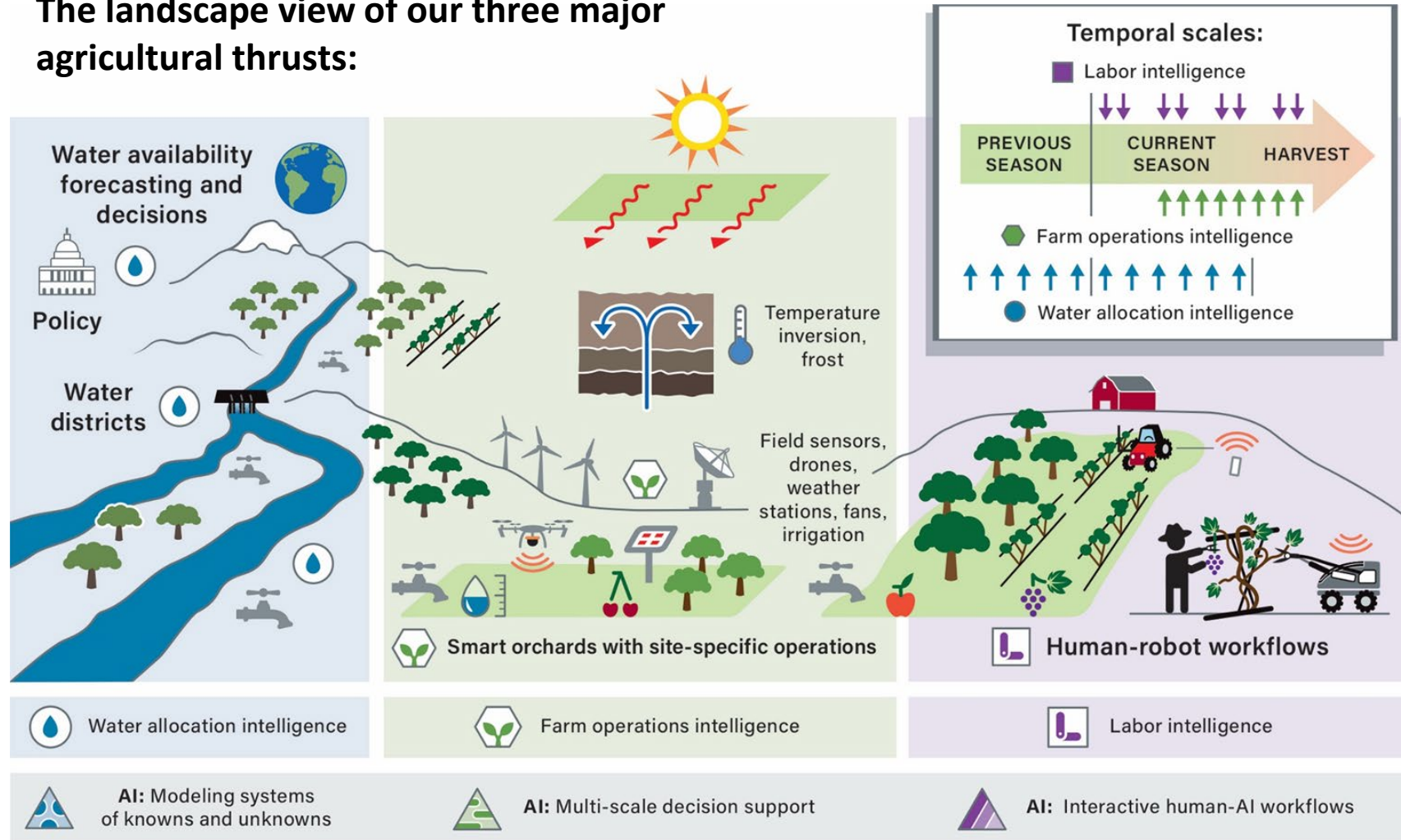
AgAID: Major Thrust Areas



Note the strong ties between research and broader impact activities implied by this overall strategy, as workforce training and stakeholder engagement are embedded within our research activities.

AgAID: Research Landscape

The landscape view of our three major agricultural thrusts:

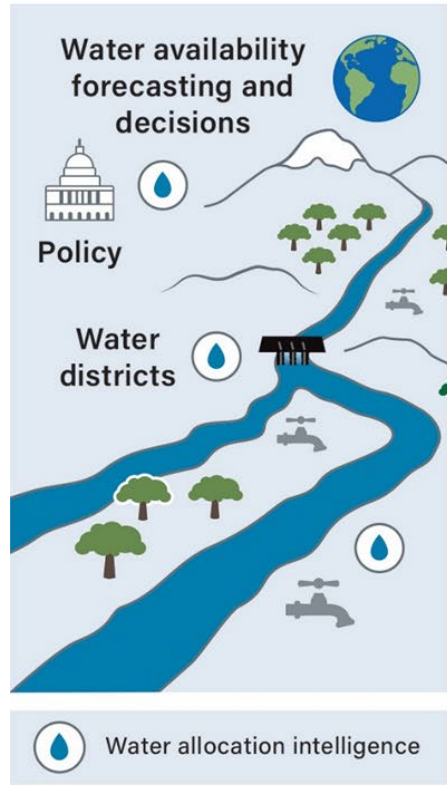


← Ag thrusts

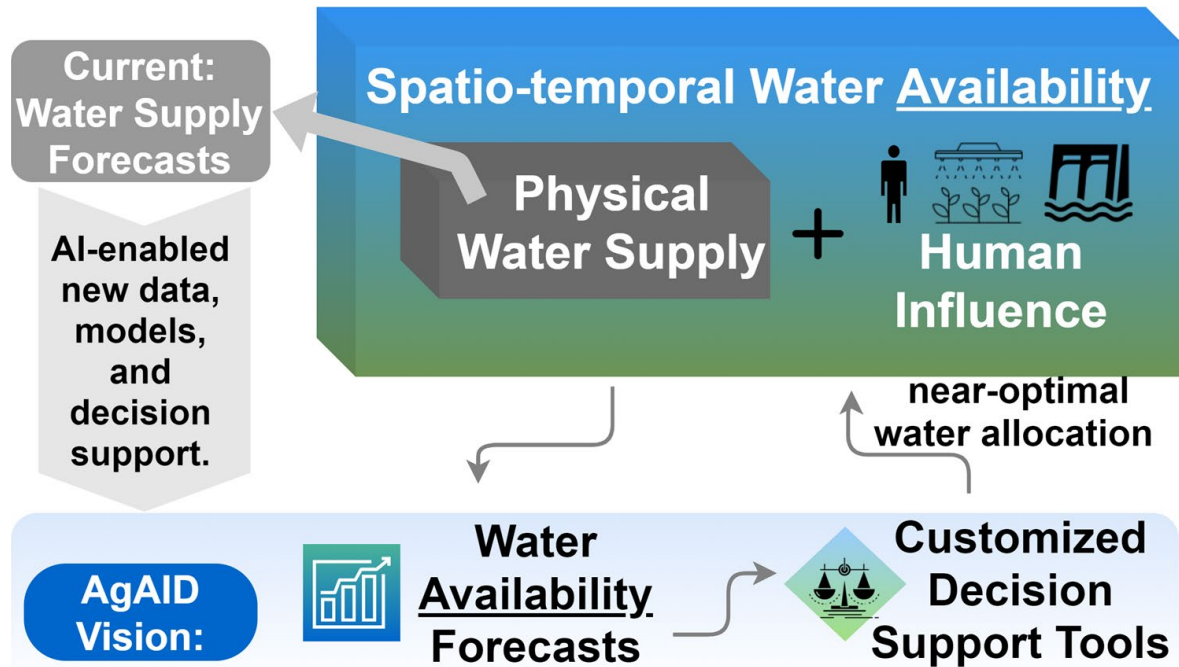
← building on the foundations of AI thrusts

AgAID: Research Landscape

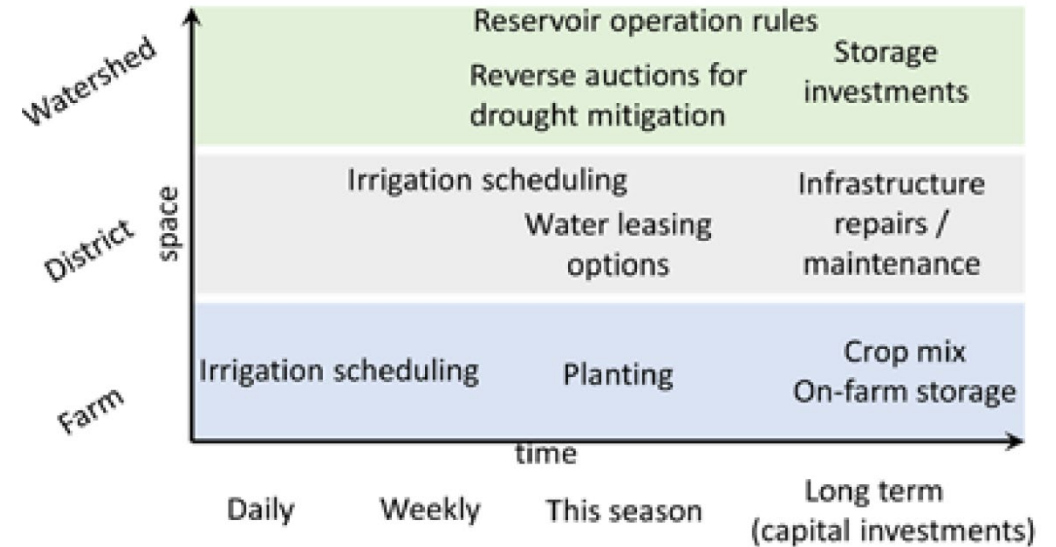
Water allocation intelligence



Ag Thrust: Water Allocation Intelligence



Use-cases:



Hypothesis:

Addressing water-scarcity challenges will require new AI-driven models and decision support at the **human-water-climate nexus**.



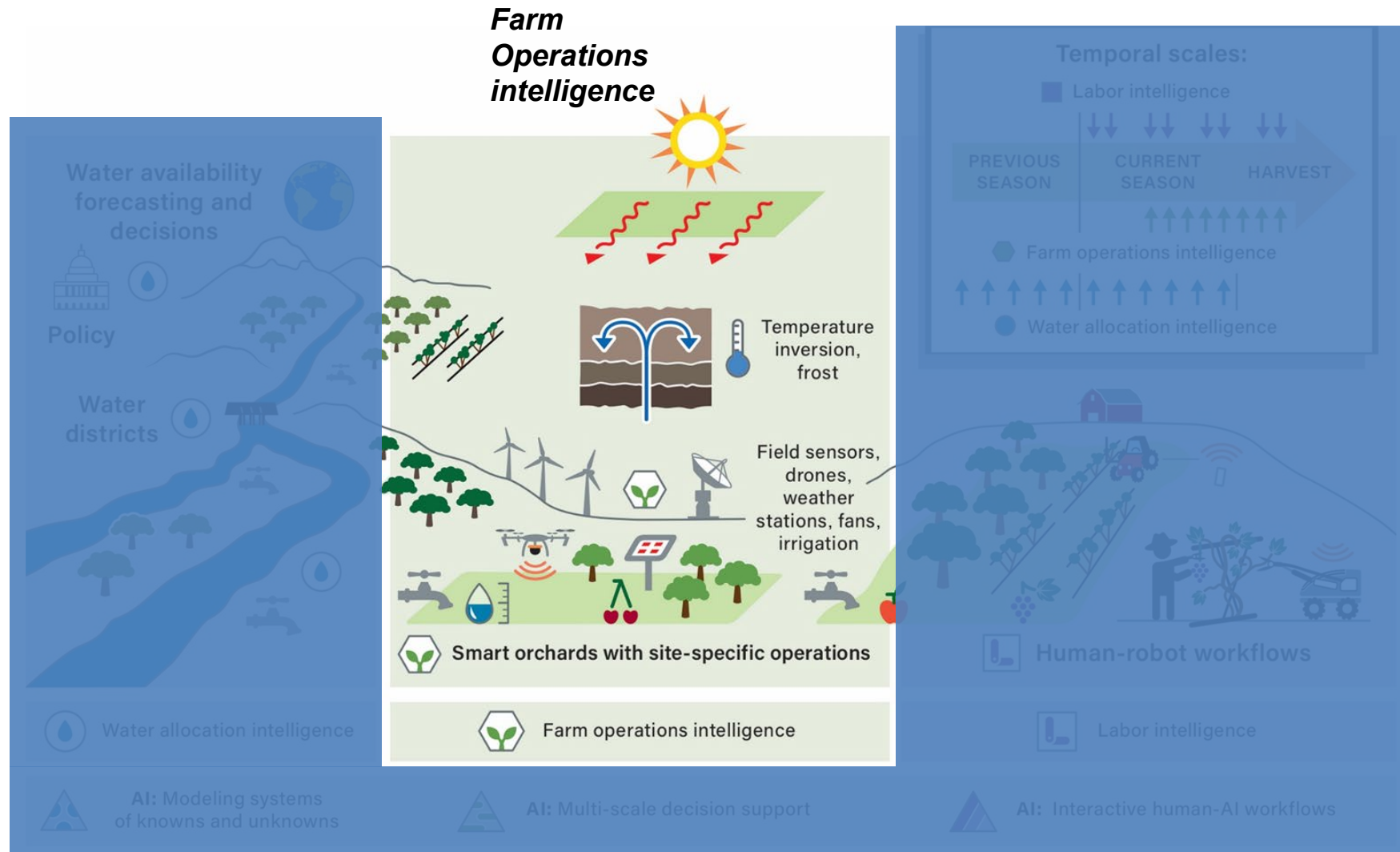
Ag Thrust: Water Allocation Intelligence

Resources to leverage:

- Washington Water Research Center
- Center for Sustaining Agriculture and Natural Resources (CSANR)
- IBM PAIRS database
- Center for Information Technology Research in the Interest of Society (CITRIS)
- UC Water Security and Sustainability Research Initiative



AgAID: Research Landscape



Ag Thrust: Farm Operations Intelligence



Use-cases:

1. Frost mitigation: Reduce crop loss and decrease energy footprint
2. Deficit irrigation: Improve fruit quality with decreased water use
3. Harvest management: Improve fruit quality and optimize labor cost

Frost mitigation



Deficit irrigation



Harvest management



17 billion WA apples per season (10 weeks)

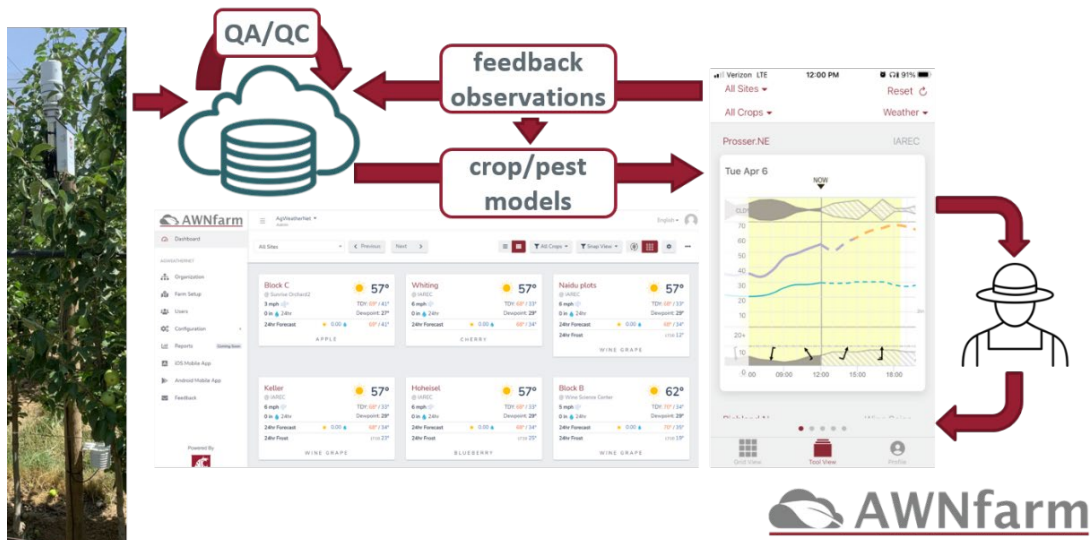
*Night shift: Harvesting apples at night.
(Good Fruit Grower, 11/26/14)*

Ag Thrust: Farm Operations Intelligence

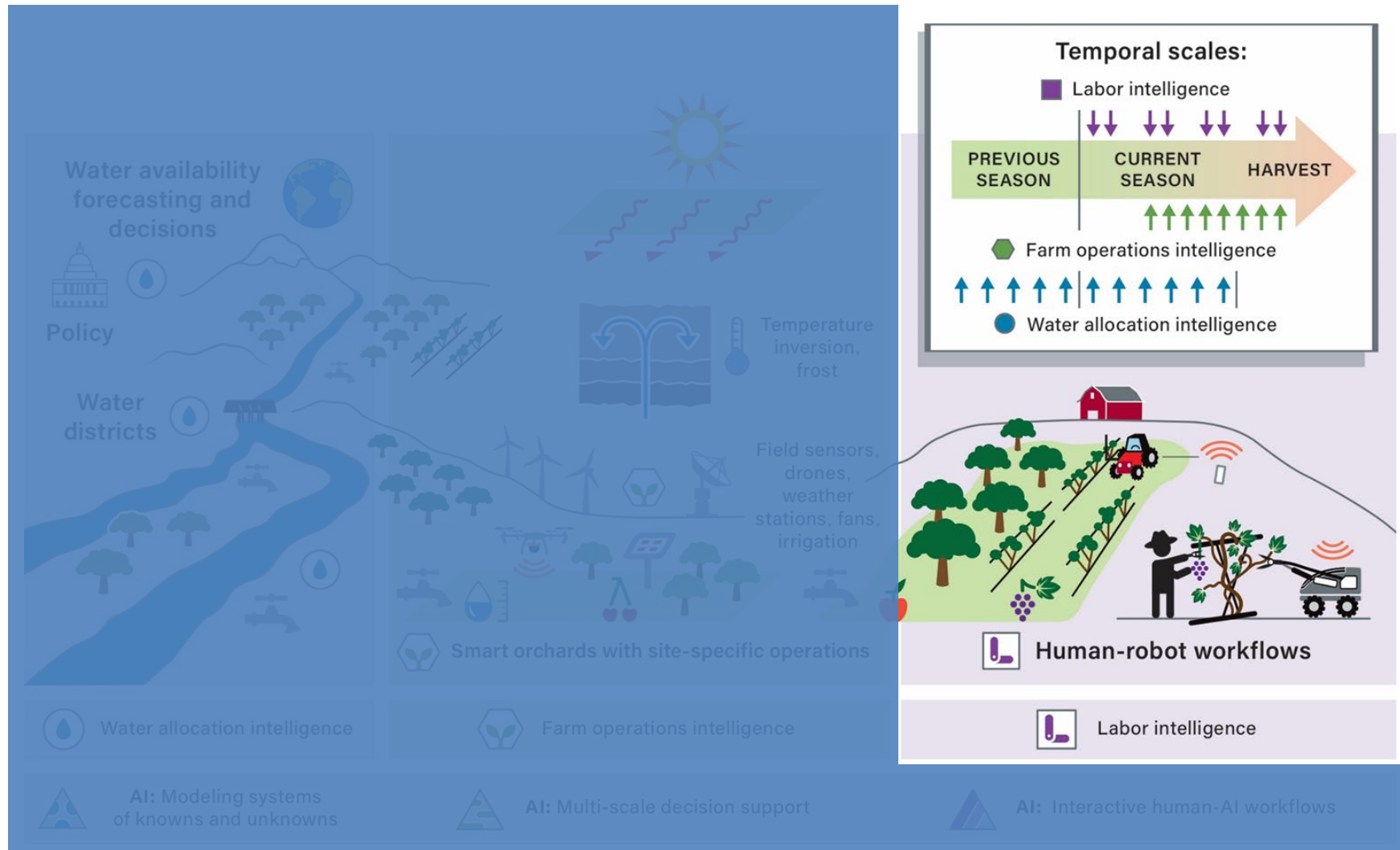
Resources to leverage:

- **AgWeatherNet (AWN):** largest Ag-focused U.S. mesonet, ingesting data from 389 weather stations
- 12,000 subscribers, 25,000 page views per day
- AWNfarm web- & mobile decision-support platform.

- **Industry Collaboration**
- Committed time, expertise, access & data
- Diverse perennial crops, cultivars and locations



AgAID: Research Landscape



Ag Thrust: Labor Intelligence

Use-cases:

1. Tree shaking: Mechanical harvesting; optimization to increase harvest success (**human-assisted AI**)
2. Blossom thinning: Improve harvest quality and labor productivity with human-AI workflows; needs **AI-in-the-loop** for efficiency and inexperienced worker training
3. Tree pruning: Improve tree health, labor productivity; needs **AI-in-the-loop** for complex decision making



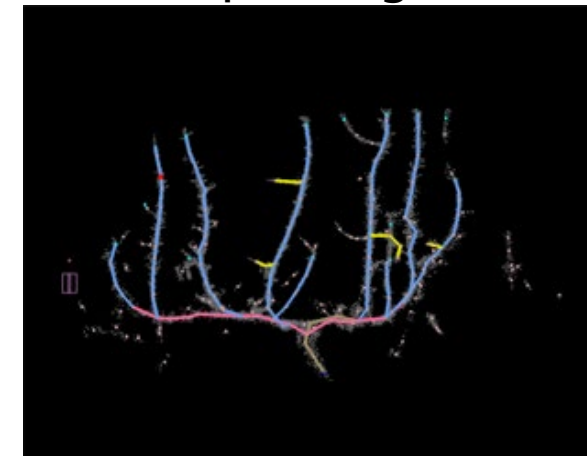
Tree shaking



Blossom thinning



Tree pruning



Ag Thrust: Labor Intelligence

Resources to leverage:

- WSU Center for Precision & Automated Agricultural Systems (CPAAS) is a world-class facility for specialty crop automation
- UCM NSF IoT4Ag ERC
- UCM Community & Labor Center
- UC Labor & Automation in California Agriculture (LACA)



Training and Certifications

DEMO farm



AI-Ag
Research
Testbeds

Extension
activities



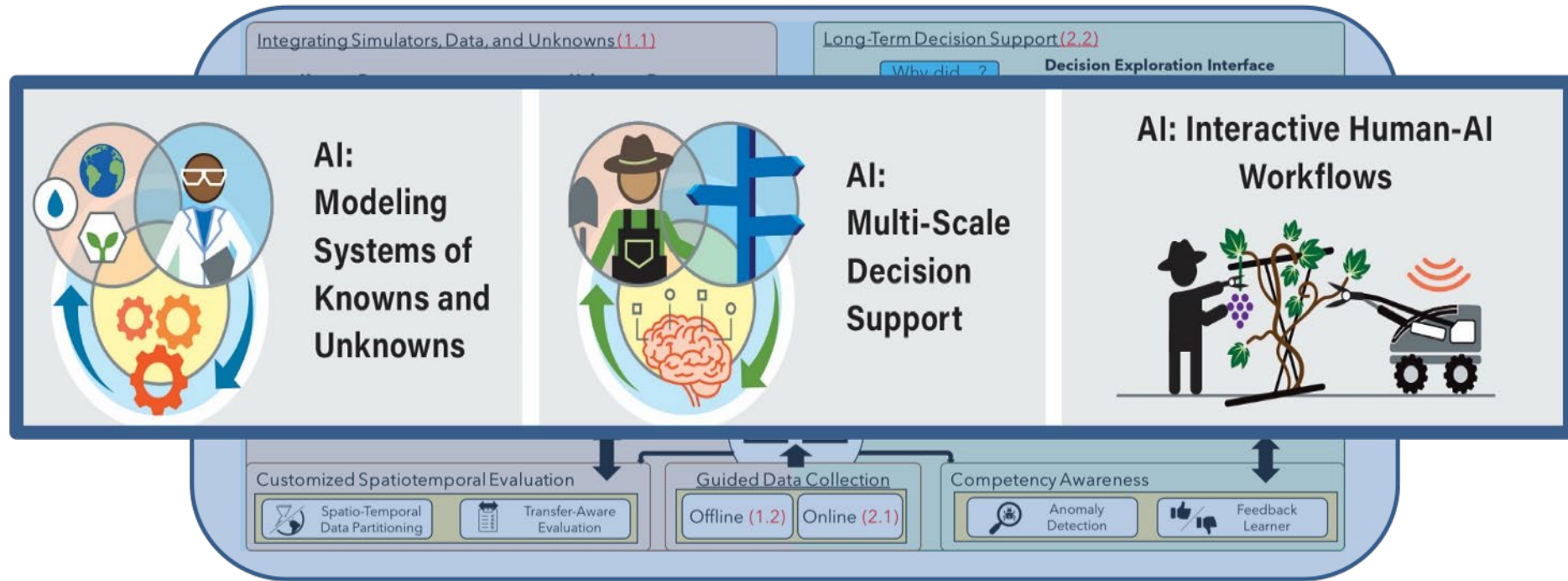
Tech Demos

AI Research Thrusts

Foundational AI

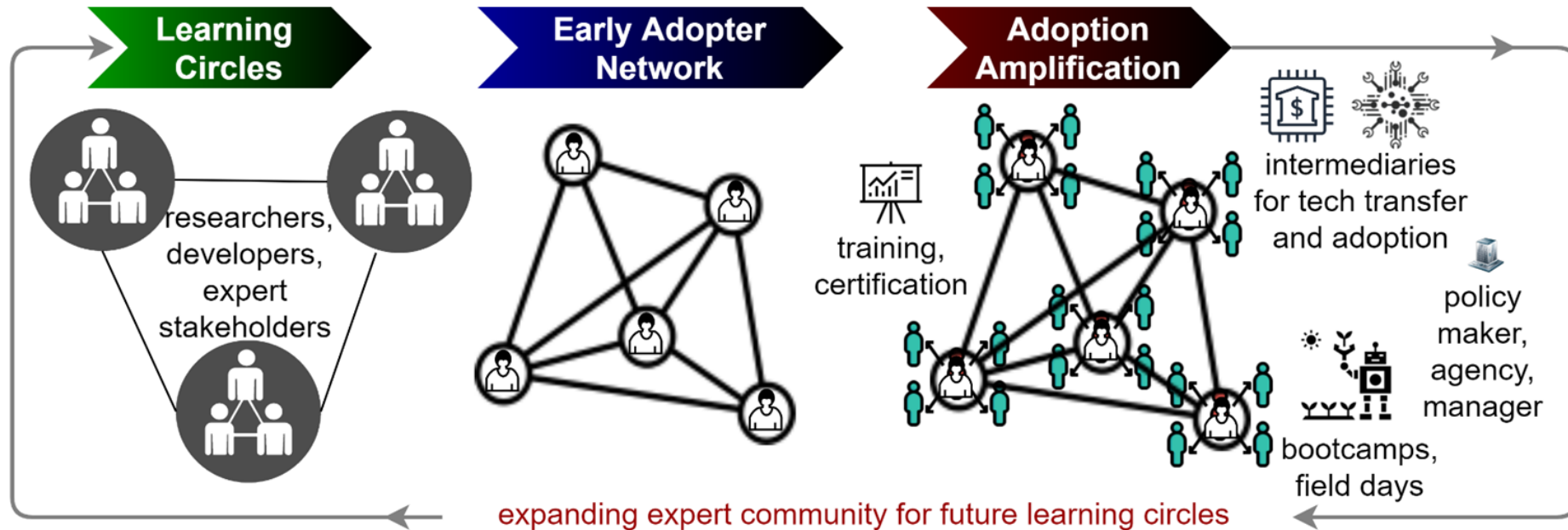


Use-inspired AI



Engagement via our Adoption Flywheel

The AgAID institute will create a bridge for continuous engagement with stakeholders, researchers, educators, and learners to come together for knowledge co-production and co-dissemination.



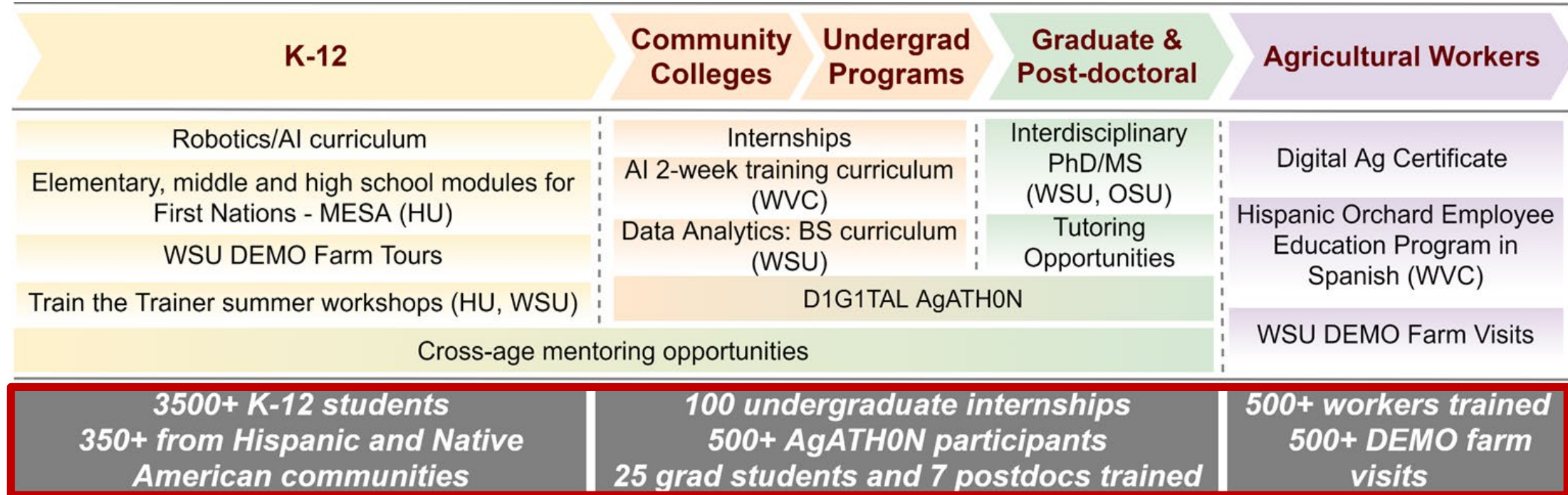
Trusted AI tools design
by repeated AI-Ag interaction to guide AI design (AAR);
Foster trust

Accelerate development & adoption
by testing early prototypes and identify barriers;
multi-lingual education programs

Sustained path to adoption amplification
by tool training, Digital Ag Certificates,
Bootcamps and Field days; TAT team to create
pathways to commercialization and tech transfer.



Broadening Participation and Person-Centered Education



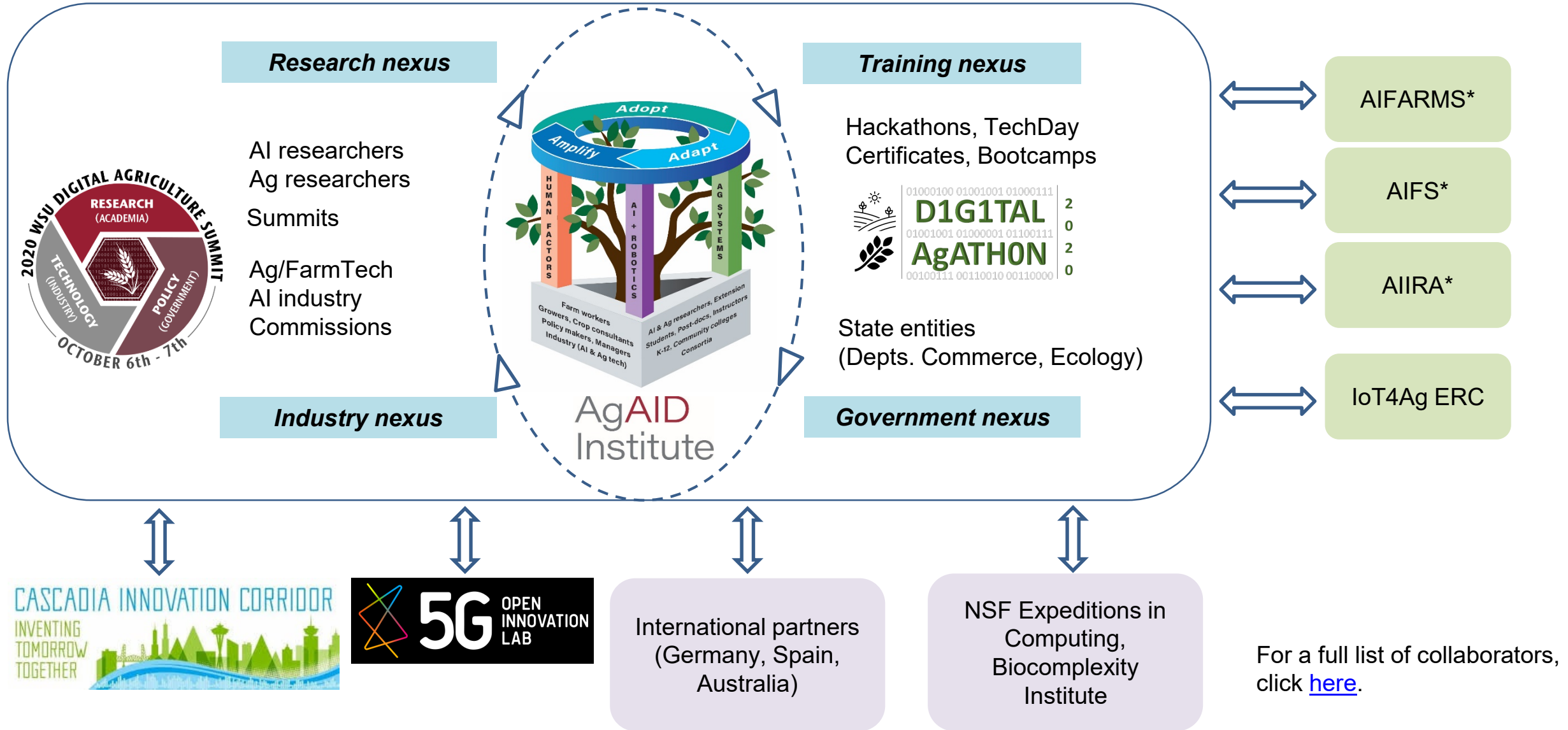
Our approach to BP in Education leverages proven programs that have already built trust over time.





Engagement via Collaboration and Nexus Activities

AgAID as a global nexus for AI and Ag innovations

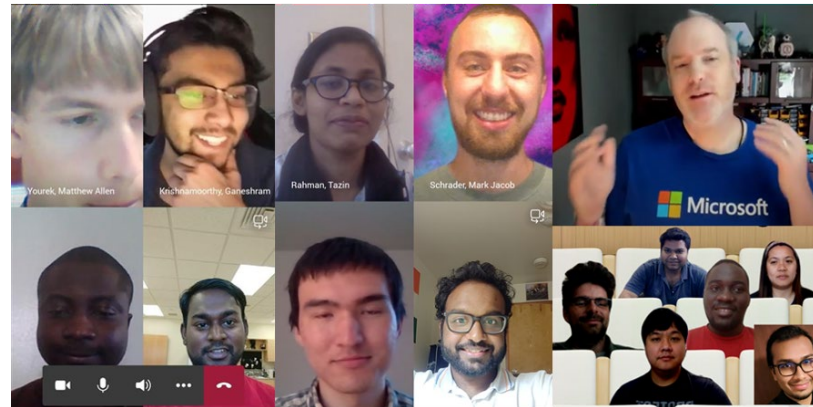




Engagement via Student-centered Opportunities

A 2020 D1G1TAL AgATHON brought together 80 diverse graduate and undergraduate students from 10 different departments, along with industry mentors to work on real-world problems.

AgAID will carry out similar AI hackathons engaging at least 500 students.



<https://youtu.be/hEOxXndeOhs>

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**Academia –
Industry
Partnership**





Closing

Visit us* at
AgAID.wsu.edu



Contact us at:

agaid.inquiries@wsu.edu

*
AgAID.org
(after Sep. 1)

Cross-institute Synergy & Potential Venues for Collaboration

AIIRA and AgAID seek to develop and deploy AI technologies across a wide spectrum of the ag ecosystem – with a focus on plant agriculture

We are very interested in identifying opportunities to broaden impact, for instance, to animal agriculture

Open discussion on use-inspired challenges:

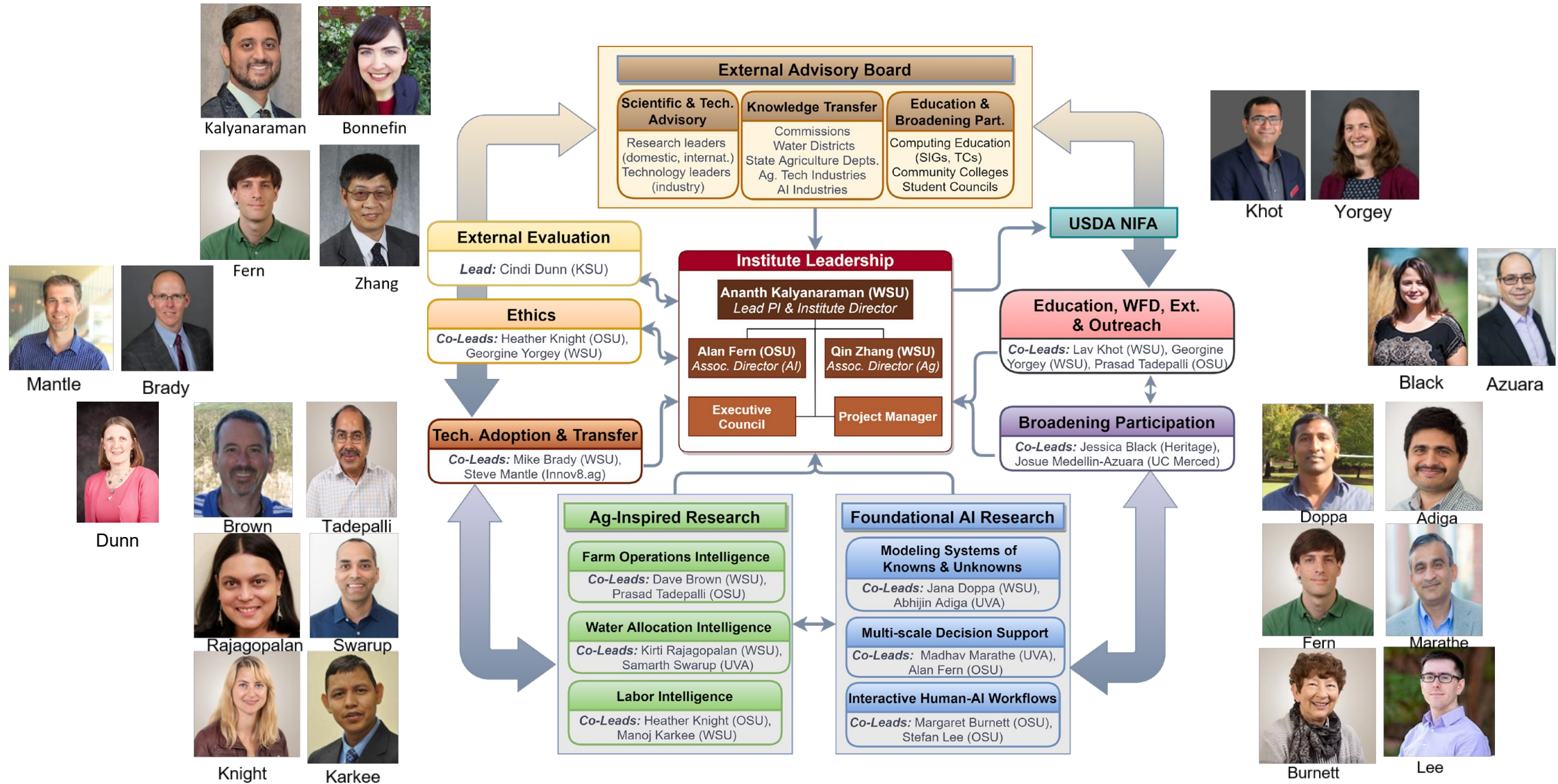
- 1) Digital twins [advancing science of crop management]
- 2) AI-in-the-loop & Human-in-the-loop [advancing AI and application]
- 3) Climate science [better understanding climate change impact]
- 4) Workforce development [amplifying training outcomes]
- 5) Democratizing AI technology [accelerating adoption]
- 6) Social science [advancing DEI]
- 7) Resource pooling [sharing infrastructure and data workflows]
- 8) Stakeholder engagement [building communities]



(ADDITIONAL SLIDES)

APPENDIX

Management and Integration Plan





AgAID: List of Collaborators

Academic (7) <ul style="list-style-type: none">* WSU Tree Fruit Research & Extension Center* OSU Institute for Collaborative Robotics and Intelligence Systems* Universitat Politècnica de València (<i>Spain</i>)* University of Technology Sydney (<i>Australia</i>)* University of British Columbia (<i>Canada</i>)* Leibniz Institute for Agricultural Engineering and Bioeconomy (<i>Germany</i>)* Hebrew University	Education, Broadening Participation (12) <ul style="list-style-type: none">* Merced College* Columbia Basin College* Chemeketa Community College* Yakama Nation Tribal School* Linn-Benton Community College* First Nations MESA, Heritage University* OSU 4-H, DIVE 4 Agriculture* OSU Center for Diversity and Inclusion* OSU Extension, Mobile Maker Studio* OSU Association of Computing Machinery (ACM) - Women's Chapter* OSU Louis Stokes Alliance for Minority Participation Program* WSU Louis Stokes Alliance for Minority Participation Program
Industry (15) <ul style="list-style-type: none">* G S Long* Wilbur-Ellis* AgTech Insight* Verdant Robotics* Almond Board of CA* Microsoft TechSpark* WA Tree Fruit Commission* WA Wine Grape Commission* Washington Mint Commission* IBM Research, Science and Technology <p><u>GROWERS</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">* Mercer Ranches (<i>wine-grapes</i>)* Zirkle Fruit Co (<i>apples</i>)* Wonderful Orchards (<i>pistachios/ almonds</i>)* Allan Bros (<i>Dave Allan - apples/ cherries</i>)* Allan Bros (<i>Suzanne Bishop - apples/ cherries</i>)	Government/Non-profit/Ag-allied (11) <ul style="list-style-type: none">* Grassland Water District* Merced Irrigation District* Turlock Irrigation District* WA Department of Ecology* Okanogan Irrigation District* Environmental Defense Fund* Cascadia Innovation Corridor* CA Department of Water Resources* Central Valley Community Foundation* Walla Walla County Conservation District* WA Department of Ecology, Office of Columbia River



AgAID: Curricular initiatives: institute-wide and site-specific

	Introduction to Digital Ag. Course	Digital Ag. Certification	D1G1TAL AgATH0N
	A virtual introductory graduate course surveying introductory topics in AI and applications in Ag.	Professional certification program for farm workers, tree-fruit commission and agency personnel.	Three hackathons ('21,'23,'25) for undergrad and grad students, and postdocs co-organized by WSU, innov8ag, and other AgAID members.
Institute-wide curricula	OSU: MS and PhD in AI from Fall '21	WSU: PhD in Data Science from Fall '22	WSU: BS in Data Analytics (online)
	Special track in the interdisciplinary graduate program. AgAID fellowships for 3-4 PhD students.	Special track in the proposed interdisciplinary PhD program. Data Science certificate from Fall '21.	A Digital Ag. track will be introduced to the existing B.S. in Data Analytics, and made available through WSU Global Campus.
Site-specific curricula			

Key Broadening Participation Activities

Key Broadening Participation activities by Institution, Activity and Outcomes (n: anticipated participation by target population annually)

		Activities	Outcomes			Activities	Outcomes
WSU, OSU		Recruit URM UG summer interns	Increase recruitment, retention and advancement of URM UG students in Ag-Tech [20]	UC Merced		Offer multilingual (Spanish, Hmong) NexTech Robotics	Increase URM STEM engagement in grades 7-12 [80]
		Implement 4-H robotics, Microsoft TechSpark , Train the trainer	Increase URM STEM engagement in K-12; influence career paths via teacher training [100]			Summer workshops in NSF CS4All and USDA REEU Ag Cyberinformatics	Improve URM STEM education in 9-12 CS teachers and facilitate CC transfers [40]
		UG mentoring and training via LSAMP, SACNAS & CAMP	Increase recruitment and retention of URM UG students [10]			¡Valle de Exploración! ag-tech career workshops	Improve whole-person skills for URM CC, UG and G students; develop near peers for upscaling [40]
Heritage University		Teacher training and curriculum development for First Nations MESA	Increase URM (Native American, Hispanic) STEM engagement in grades 7-12 [350 students annually; curricula to reach 3500+ students annually]			Fresno-Merced Future of Food Innovation Corridor Small Farmer Ag-Tech Roundtables	Facilitate URM small farmers in technology ideation, innovation and entrepreneurship; tech demonstration in cooperation with Merced Community College [30]
		Intergenerational mentoring (MESA, YNTS, EM), AgAID interns	Increase retention and STEM skill sets of URM (Hispanic, Native American) students in K-12, CC, and UG [20-30]	Wenatchee Valley College		Summer internships with AgAID and mentoring of Associate Degree students	Increase URM students with Associate degrees to complete 4-year degrees in 2+2 programs [20]
		Tutoring of HU UGs	Increase STEM performance of URM (Hispanic) [20]			Bilingual Mobile App Development and Extension	Increase tech adoption in Spanish-speaking Ag-Tech/farm workforce [100]

Technological Innovation and Adoption Ecosystem

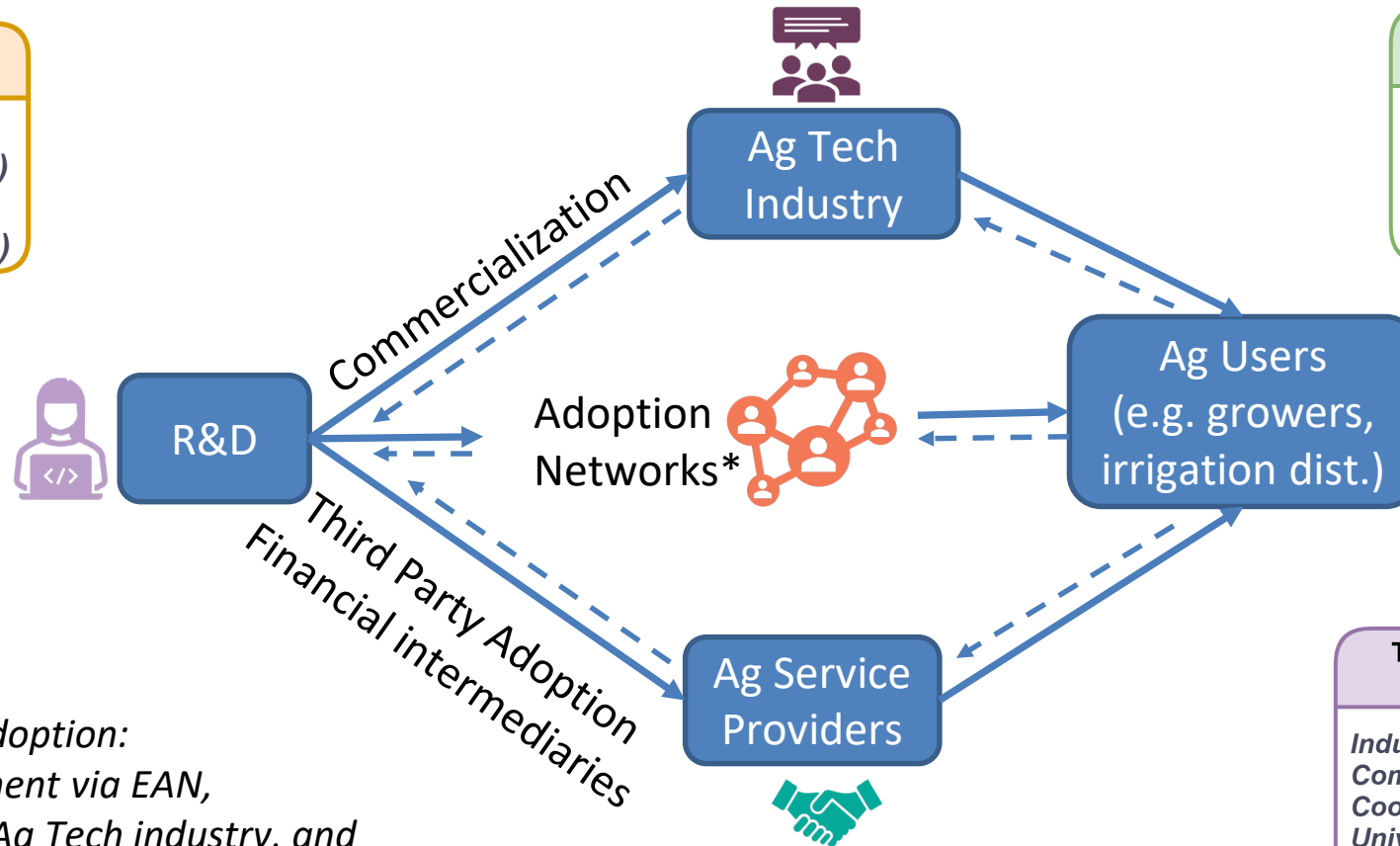
Objective: To build an “*adoption flywheel*” that will **energize all stakeholders** toward technological innovation and adoption

Adoption Factors

Economic (ROI)
Financial (borrowing limits)
Behavioral (risk aver.)
Social (marketing, learning)

Success Metrics

Size of grower network (EAN, extended)
#Tools piloted or adopted
#Tools integrated into Ag services
#Tools commercialized
#New partnerships created



Tech Adoption and Transfer (TAT) team Lead: Mantle

Industry partners
Commodity Boards & Growers, Commissions
Coop Extensions (WSU, OSU, UCM)
Univ. I&E IREO (WSU), CITRIS Foundry (UCM)
Univ. IP

Three pathways toward adoption:
 (a) direct grower engagement via EAN,
 (b) commercialization via Ag Tech industry, and
 (c) third party adoption and financial intermediaries.

*Extension as the facilitator.



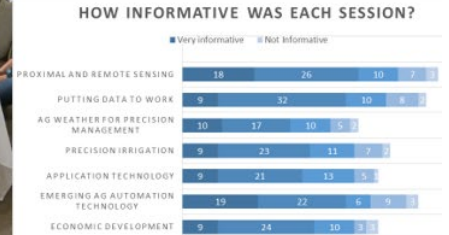
Extension Spotlight: Demo Farm

AgAID DEMO Farm will provide

- Learning site for AI user studies
- Interactive AI tool development
- Learning site for field research, summer internships
- Digital Ag Certificate Program
- Digital Ag Bootcamps (bilingual)
- Technology specific field days, short workshops

Will be hosted by:

CPAAS AgTech Extension,
Prosser, WA: extensive experience
training stakeholders in new
technologies and data analytics,
reaching 3000+ yearly



<https://cpaas.wsu.edu/>



Education Spotlight: NexTech Robotics

Outreach to San Joaquin Valley schools, where over 90% receive subsidized lunch includes:

- Near-peer education
- Pathways to higher ed & CS
- Computational thinking
- Coding skills (C++, HTML)
- Robotics and UAVs

Evaluations conducted with teachers and students show growth in skills and interest in tech.

AgAID will enable NexTech Robotics to add AI curriculum units and expand to Hmong and Migrant Program students.

