## Today's Schedule (in EST!)

- 11:00-11:20 Introduction to CartograPlant Dr. Jill Wegrzyn
- 11:20-11:40 Introduction to Data Submission with TPPS/TPPSc Emily Grau
- 11:40-12:00 Introduction to Data Collection/Mobile Phenotyping with TreeSnap Dr. Margaret Staton
- 12:00-12:15 Break
- 12:15-12:35 Behind the Scenes of CartograPlant Environmental Layers and Data Risharde Ramnath
- 12:35-12:55 Analytics with CartograPlant (GWAS and GEA). Part 1 Gabriel Barrett
- 12:55-1:15 Analytics with CartograPlant (GWAS and GEA). Part 2 Dr. Irene Cobo-Simon 1:15-1:30 Q&A



## Behind the Scenes of CartograPlant Environmental Layers and Data

Risharde Ramnath – Lead Developer – TreeGenesDB/CartograPlant

## Team!

- Irene Cobo-Simon Postdoctoral Scholar
- Rish Ramnath Lead Developer
- Vlad Savitsky– TPPS/TPPSc Developer
- Emily Grau Lead Database Administrator of TreeGenes
- Gabe Barrett Analytic workflow developer
- Sean Buehler Tripal Developer
- Shay Muhonen TreeGenes/CartograPlant Coordinator
- Meg Staton Lab (UTK) TreeSnap! Noah Caldwell

Biocuration Team Lead (UConn): Meghan Myles

- Curation Team: Victoria Burton, Maddie Gadomski, Isabella Harding, Jeff Gamer, and Rachel Wolther
- Nic Herndon Lab (ECU)!



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#### What are layers

A layer is exactly what it says! It's an overlay or visual representation of data on a map. The map itself is usually called the base layer.



#### **Types of layers**

Layers come in many different formats – each format has it's own strengths

# Summary of today's presentation



#### How we work with layers

> We'll talk briefly about some of the tools we use



#### How we serve the layers

We'll get a brief understanding of how layers work in CartograTree / CartograPlant



#### Ask your questions

You'll have the opportunity at the end to ask any questions and hopefully I can answer them!

## **CartograPlant Layers Statistics**



**Frequently Accessed Environmental Layers** 

 $\equiv$ 





## What are layers?





Picea Glauca Range Map

1 – What are layers

Base layer (World Map)



**Treesnap Trees** 





Vector data is *not* made up of a grid of pixels. Instead, vector graphics are comprised of **vertices and paths**.

They are calculated mathematically and can usually expand or contract based on these mathematical formulae.





Raster data is made up of a grid of pixels.

Thus they are usually premade images.





### Advantage

• Usually smaller in size

## Disadvantage

• Because they are usually mathematically generated, vector layers may suffer from performance issues during rendering.





## Advantage

 Much faster render times on maps since they are already "rendered" for the most part

## Disadvantage

• Much larger in data size





- GeoJSON (easy to create and partially human readable)
- Shape files (shp)\*
- PostGis tables (supported by our Postgres Database)

GeoTIFF\*

TIFF images with corresponding georeferenced data (coordinate based). Can contain embedded data.

MBTiles\* (recommended by Mapbox)





## How do we work with layers?



QGIS

### **OPEN SOURCE / FREE**

AWESOME STYLING TOOLS MULTIPLE FORMATS USER FRIENDLY



## QGIS supports many formats

GDAL/OGR VSIFileHandler (\*.zip;\*.gz;\*.tar;\*.tar.gz;\*.tgz;\*.ZIP;\*.Gz All supported files (\*.ecw;\*.ECW;\*.jp2;\*.JP2;\*.j2k;\*.J2K;\*.h5;\*.H5;\*.hdf5 V<sub>□</sub> Add Vector Layer... GDAL/OGR VSIFileHandler (\*.zip;\*.gz;\*.tar;\*.tar.gz;\*.tgz;\*.ZIP;\*.GZ;\*.TA Arc/Info ASCII Coverage (\*.e00;\*.E00) Add Raster Layer... ACE2 (\*.ace2;\*.ACE2) Arc/Info Generate (\*.gen;\*.GEN) ARC Digitized Raster Graphics (\*.gen;\*.GEN) Atlas BNA (\*.bna;\*.BNA) Add Mesh Layer... ASCII Gridded XYZ (\*.xyz;\*.XYZ) AutoCAD DXF (\*.dxf;\*.DXF) Arc/Info ASCII Grid (\*.asc;\*.ASC) AutoCAD Driver (\*.dwg;\*.DWG) San Add Delimited Text Layer... Arc/Info Binary Grid (hdr.adf;HDR.ADF) Comma Separated Value (\*.csv;\*.CSV) Add PostGIS Layers... Arc/Info Export E00 GRID (\*.e00;\*.E00) Czech Cadastral Exchange Data Format (\*.vfk;\*.VFK) AutoCAD Driver (\*.dwg;\*.DWG) EDIGEO (\*.thf;\*.THF) Radd SpatiaLite Layer... Bathymetry Attributed Grid (\*.bag;\*.BAG) EPIInfo .REC (\*.rec;\*.REC) CALS (\*.cal;\*.ct1;\*.CAL;\*.CT1) Madd MSSQL Spatial Layer... ESRI Personal GeoDatabase (\*.mdb;\*.MDB) DRDC COASP SAR Processor Raster (\*.hdr;\*.HDR) ESRI Shapefiles (\*.shp;\*.shz;\*.shp.zip;\*.SHP;\*.SHZ;\*.SHP.ZIP) Balance Add DB2 Spatial Layer... DTED Elevation Raster (\*.dt0;\*.dt1;\*.dt2;\*.DT0;\*.DT1;\*.DT2) ESRIJSON (\*.json;\*.JSON) DigitalGlobe Raster Data Access driver (\*.dgrda;\*.DGRDA) FlatGeobuf (\*.fgb;\*.FGB) Representation of the second s ECRG TOC format (\*.xml;\*.XML) GMT ASCII Vectors (.gmt) (\*.gmt;\*.GMT) ERDAS Compressed Wavelets (\*.ecw;\*.ECW) 🔀 Add/Edit Virtual Layer... GPS eXchange Format [GPX] (\*.gpx;\*.GPX) ERDAS JPEG2000 (\*.jp2;\*.j2k;\*.JP2;\*.J2K) GPSTrackMaker (\*.gtm;\*.gtz;\*.GTM;\*.GTZ) Add WMS/WMTS Layer... ERMapper .ers Labelled (\*.ers;\*.ERS) GeoJSON (\*.geojson;\*.GEOJSON) ESRI .hdr Labelled (\*.bil;\*.BIL) Add XYZ Layer... GeoJSON Newline Delimited JSON (\*.geojsonl;\*.geojsons;\*.nlge EUMETSAT Archive native (\*.nat;\*.NAT) GeoPackage (\*.gpkg;\*.GPKG) Envisat Image Format (\*.n1;\*.N1) Add ArcGIS Map Service Layer... GeoRSS (\*.xml;\*.XML) Erdas Imagine Images (\*.img;\*.IMG) 🚷 Add ArcGIS ImageServer Layer.. Geoconcept (\*.gxt;\*.txt;\*.GXT;\*.TXT) FARSITE v.4 Landscape File (\*.lcp;\*.LCP) Geography Markup Language [GML] (\*.gml;\*.GML) GMT NetCDF Grid Format (\*.nc;\*.NC) Add WCS Layer... Geomedia .mdb (\*.mdb;\*.MDB) GRIdded Binary (\*.grb;\*.grb2;\*.grib2;\*.GRB;\*.GRB2;\*.GRIB2) Geospatial PDF (\*.pdf;\*.PDF) GeoPackage (\*.gpkg;\*.GPKG) Add WFS Layer... Hydrographic Transfer Format (\*.htf;\*.HTF) GeoSoft Grid Exchange Format (\*.gxf;\*.GXF) Add ArcGIS Feature Service Layer... INTERLIS 1 (\*.itf;\*.xml;\*.ili;\*.ITF;\*.XML;\*.ILI) GeoTIFF (\*.tif;\*.tiff;\*.TIF;\*.TIFF) Geospatial PDF (\*.pdf;\*.PDF) INTERLIS 2 (\*.xtf;\*.xml;\*.ili;\*.XTF;\*.XML;\*.ILI) HAdd Vector Tile Layer... Vector file formats Raster file formats

## GEOSERVER TileServer – Middleware



### **GEOSERVER TILESET / GRID**

# Example GeoJSON in CartograPlant (Vector type format)

[{"type":"Feature","properties":{"id":"TGDR001-10072","icon\_type":0},"geometry":{"type":"point","c oordinates":[-123.45,46.267]}}]

FROM CT API: <u>https://treegenesdb.org/cartogratree/api/v2/trees</u>

PULLED DIRECTLY FROM OUR CT\_TREES VIEW

**CartograPlant** 

#### CARTOGRAPLANT TRIPAL MODULE - CUSTOM API

TPPS SUBMITTED STUDY DATA

uniquename	genus	species	subkingdom	family	latitude	longitude
TGDR022-451c-1031	Corymbia	Corymbia citriodora	angiosperm	Myrtaceae	-25.78	152.63
TGDR022-451c-1	Corymbia	Corymbia citriodora	angiosperm	Myrtaceae	-25.78	152.63
TGDR022-451c-10	Corymbia	Corymbia citriodora	angiosperm	Myrtaceae	-25.78	152.63
TGDR022-451c-100	Corymbia	Corymbia citriodora	angiosperm	Myrtaceae	-25.78	152.63
TGDR022-451c-1000	Corymbia	Corymbia citriodora	angiosperm	Myrtaceae	-25.78	152.63
TGDR022-451c-1001	Corymbia	Corymbia citriodora	angiosperm	Myrtaceae	-25.78	152.63

CARTOGRAPLANT MODULE / CODE



[{"type":"Feature","properties":{"id ":" TGDR022-451c-1 ","icon\_type":0},"geometry":{"type ":"point","coordinates":[-123.45,46.267]}}]

## GEOSERVER API – Returns JSON

Clicking on an environmental layer queries Geoserver's built in API and also returns JSON!

{"type":"FeatureCollection","features ":[{"type":"Feature","id":"","geometry" :null,"properties":{"MEAN\_ANNUAL \_TEMP":21.16243811035156}}],"tot alFeatures":"unknown","numberRet urned":1,"timeStamp":"2022-08-21T01:56:53.445Z","crs":null}







1.3k Plants

Number of

Species

383

## Summary of CartograPlant components



CP ADMIN interfaces with layers especially those with embedded data (filter out data, rename variables)

- CP UI (the map) retrieves data from the MAP API and displays the layers to the user + generating environmental data by pulling directly from MAP API.
- MAP API is GEOSERVER which answers the CP UI whenever the user loads the map or clicks to change position
- CP API pulls data from the MAP API when a layer may contain embedded data. Mostly used to store data in the database (example biomes)

# CartograPlant Admin UI

♠ Dashbo	ard Content Structure Tripal Appearance People Modules Mainlab CartograTree Admin	Configuration TG Gus Reports Help Hello ris
Add content	Add Tripal Content Find content Find Tripal Content Jobs Galaxy Administration	
This mo	dule provides a form so users can manage GIS server settings, and layers.	
Serve	rs	
GIS serve	er: https://treegenesdb.org/geoserver/wms, API server: https://tgwebdev.cam.uchc.edu/geose	erver/api. Update GIS and API servers.
Addit	ional Geoserver Datasets	
In order	to make additional datasets available, you must add them here	
Add Geo	server Dataset	
GEOSE	VER DATASET NAME	OPERATIONS
BIEN		edit   delete
Group In order Add gro	<b>DS</b> to make an environmental layer available to users, it must first be included below. Layers are c up	rganized in the side navigation menu into groups and optionally subgroups.
GROUP	NAME	OPERATIONS
Forest	Fragmentation (North America, ESRI)	edit   delete   subgroups
Biotic E	Jamage (North America)	edit   delete   subgroups
Density	population (USGS)	edit   delete   subgroups
Trees		edit   delete   subgroups
Climati	c variables (World, WorldClim v.2)	edit   delete   subgroups
Major S	oil Types (World, Conservation Biology Institute)	edit   delete   subgroups
Species	Range Maps (USFS, EUFORGEN & BIEN)	edit   delete   subgroups
Land C	over (Worldwide, USGS)	edit   delete   subgroups
PET and	l Aridity (Worldwide, CGIARCSI)	edit   delete   subgroups

# CartograPlant Admin UI

#### Home » Administration » CartograTree Admin

#### Edit CartograTree layer o

- There is a security update available for your version of Drupal. To ensure the security of your server, you should update immediately! See the available updates page for more information and to install your missing updates.
  - There are security updates available for one or more of your modules or themes. To ensure the security of your server, you should update immediately! See the available updates page for more information and to install your missing updates.

LAYER REQUIRED CONFIGURATION	
Human-readable name *	
Mean coldest monthly temperature CWNA	
This is the name shown to the CartograTree users. Make sure it is desc	riptive and uniquely identifies the layer.
Machine name *	
ct:mcmt_1961_1990_climatewna	
Name used with the GIS server or the Mapbox layer id.	
URL *	
http://climatewna.com	
The URL for the provider of the layer.	
Layer host *	

# How we serve layers







# Behind the Scenes of CartograPlant THANK YOU!!! Any questions?

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